



EDITOR IN CHIEF

Derek LeRoith, MD, PhD, FACE
New York, NY

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Annaswamy Raji, MD, MMSc, FACE
Boston, MA

Nicholas Tritos, MD, DS, FACP, FACE
Boston, MA

Susan Shapiro Braithwaite, MD, FACE
Chicago, IL

Charles H. Emerson, MD
Worcester, MA

Harold Rosen, MD
Boston, MA

Visual Vignettes

Warner Burch, MD, FACE
Durham, NC

STAFF

Paul A. Markowski, CAE
CEO

Lori Clawges
Director of Communications & Publications

Ashley Holloway
Editorial Coordinator

Ivette Trujillo-Mordetzki
Editorial Assistant

EDITORIAL BOARD

Ejigayehu Gigi Abate, MD
Jacksonville, FL

Sonia Ananthakrishnan, MD
Boston, MA

John L.D. Atkinson, MD
Rochester, MN

Barbara Baker, MD, FACE
Tulsa, OK

Elena I. Barendts, MD
Chicago, IL

Shehzad Basaria, MD
Boston, MA

Rajib K. Bhattacharya, MD, FACE
Kansas City, KS

Glenn D. Braunstein, MD
West Hollywood, CA

Seth Braunstein, MD, PhD
Wilmington, NC

Lynn Burmeister, MD
Minneapolis, MN

Pauline M. Camacho, MD, FACE
Maywood, IL

Andrea Coviello, MD, FACE
Boston, MA

Glenn R. Cunningham, MD
Houston, TX

Natalie E. Cuso, MD
New York, NY

Vera Fajtova, MD, FACE, ECNU
Boston, MA

Vahab Fatourehchi, MD, FACP, FACE
Rochester, MN

Ruth Freeman, MD, FACP, FACE
Bronx, NY

Larry Frohman, MD
Chicago, IL

Rajesh K. Garg, MD, DM
Boston, MA

Eliza B. Geer, MD
New York, NY

J. Michael Gonzalez-Campoy, MD, PhD, FACE
Eagan, MN

Martin M. Grajower, MD, FACP, FACE
Riverdale, NY

Linda Hemphill, MD
Boston, MA

Michael F. Holick, MD, PhD
Boston, MA

Linda S. Jaffe, MD, FACE, CCD, ECNU
Boston, MA

Irwin Klein, MD
Manhasset, NY

Michael Kleerekoper, MD, MACE
Toledo, OH

Philip Knapp, MD
Boston, MA

Matthew C. Leinung, MD, FACE
Albany, NY

Angela Leung, MD, MSc
Los Angeles, CA

Michael A. Levine, MD, MACE
Philadelphia, PA

Virginia A. LiVolsi, MD
Philadelphia, PA

Alan Malabanan, MD, FACE
Boston, MA

Lyle Mitzner, MD
Boston, MA

Suleiman Mustafa-Kutana, MD
Boston, MA

Karel Pacak, MD, PhD, DSc, FACE
Bethesda, MD

Maria Papaleontiou, MD
Ann Arbor, MI

Elizabeth Pearce, MD, FACE
Boston, MA

Amanda Powell, MD
Boston, MA

Gregory Randolph, MD, FACS, FACE
Boston, MA

Elliot J. Rayfield, MD, FACE
New York, NY

Joshua D. Safer, MD
Boston, MA

Pankaj Shah, MD
Rochester, MN

Joseph L. Shaker, MD
Milwaukee, WI

Lance Sloan, MD, FACE
Lufkin, TX

Dennis Styne, MD
Sacramento, CA

Auryan Szalat, MD
Jerusalem, Israel

Vin Tangpricha, MD, PhD, FACE
Atlanta, GA

Mira Sofia Torres, MD, FACE, ECNU
Worcester, MA

Joseph G. Verbalis, MD
Washington, DC

Marcella Walker, MS, MD
New York, NY

Xiangbing Wang, MD, PhD, FACE
New Brunswick, NJ

Whitney Woodmansee, MD
Jacksonville, FL

Kevin C.J. Yuen, MD, FRCP, FACE
Seattle, WA

Farhad Zangeneh, MD, FACP, FACE
Sterling, VA

Donald Zimmerman, MD, FACS, FACE
Chicago, IL

EDITORIAL SERVICES

Lindsay Reese, PhD, ELS David Robinette, Jr., PhD
ScienceDocs