



## EDITOR IN CHIEF

**Derek LeRoith, MD, PhD, FACE**  
New York, NY

## ASSOCIATE EDITORS

**Annaswamy Raji, MD, MMSc, FACE**  
Boston, MA

**Nicholas Tritos, MD, DS, FACP, FACE**  
Boston, MA

**J. Michael Gonzalez-Campoy, MD, PhD, FACE**  
Eagan, MN

**Charles H. Emerson, MD**  
Worcester, MA

**Harold Rosen, MD**  
Boston, MA

### Visual Vignettes

**Warner Burch, MD, FACE**  
Durham, NC

## STAFF

**Paul A. Markowski, CAE**  
CEO

**Lori Clawges**  
*Director of Communications & Publications*

**Ashley Holloway**  
*Editorial Coordinator*

**Ivette Trujillo-Mordetzki**  
*Editorial Assistant*

## EDITORIAL BOARD

**Ejigayehu Gigi Abate, MD**  
Jacksonville, FL

**Eliza B. Geer, MD**  
New York, NY

**Amanda Powell, MD**  
Boston, MA

**Sonia Ananthkrishnan, MD**  
Boston, MA

**Roma Gianchandani, MBBS**  
Ann Arbor, MI

**Gregory Randolph, MD, FACS, FACE**  
Boston, MA

**John L.D. Atkinson, MD**  
Rochester, MN

**Martin M. Grajower, MD, FACP, FACE**  
Riverdale, NY

**Elliot J. Rayfield, MD, FACE**  
New York, NY

**Barbara Baker, MD, FACE**  
Tulsa, OK

**Linda Hemphill, MD**  
Boston, MA

**Joshua D. Safer, MD**  
Boston, MA

**Elena I. Barenholtz, MD**  
Chicago, IL

**Michael F. Holick, MD, PhD**  
Boston, MA

**Pankaj Shah, MD**  
Rochester, MN

**Shehzad Basaria, MD**  
Boston, MA

**Linda S. Jaffe, MD, FACE, CCD, ECNU**  
Boston, MA

**Joseph L. Shaker, MD**  
Milwaukee, WI

**Rajib K. Bhattacharya, MD, FACE**  
Kansas City, KS

**Irwin Klein, MD**  
Manhasset, NY

**Lance Sloan, MD, FACE**  
Lufkin, TX

**Glenn D. Braunstein, MD**  
West Hollywood, CA

**Philip Knapp, MD**  
Boston, MA

**Devin Steenkamp, MD**  
Boston, MA

**Seth Braunstein, MD, PhD**  
Wilmington, NC

**Matthew C. Leinung, MD, FACE**  
Albany, NY

**Dennis Styne, MD**  
Sacramento, CA

**Lynn Burmeister, MD**  
Minneapolis, MN

**Angela Leung, MD, MSc**  
Los Angeles, CA

**Auryan Szalat, MD**  
Jerusalem, Israel

**Pauline M. Camacho, MD, FACE**  
Maywood, IL

**Michael A. Levine, MD, MACE**  
Philadelphia, PA

**Vin Tangpricha, MD, PhD, FACE**  
Atlanta, GA

**Andrea Coviello, MD, FACE**  
Boston, MA

**Virginia A. LiVolsi, MD**  
Philadelphia, PA

**Mira Sofia Torres, MD, FACE, ECNU**  
Worcester, MA

**Glenn R. Cunningham, MD**  
Houston, TX

**Alan Malaban, MD, FACE**  
Boston, MA

**Joseph G. Verbalis, MD**  
Washington, DC

**Natalie E. Cuso, MD**  
New York, NY

**Lyle Mitzner, MD**  
Boston, MA

**Marcella Walker, MS, MD**  
New York, NY

**Vera Fajtova, MD, FACE, ECNU**  
Boston, MA

**Suleiman Mustafa-Kutana, MD**  
Boston, MA

**Xiangbing Wang, MD, PhD, FACE**  
New Brunswick, NJ

**Vahab Fatourehchi, MD, FACP, FACE**  
Rochester, MN

**Karel Pacak, MD, PhD, DSc, FACE**  
Bethesda, MD

**Kevin C.J. Yuen, MD, FRCP, FACE**  
Seattle, WA

**Ruth Freeman, MD, FACP, FACE**  
Bronx, NY

**Maria Papaleontiou, MD**  
Ann Arbor, MI

**Farhad Zangeneh, MD, FACP, FACE**  
Sterling, VA

**Rajesh K. Garg, MD, DM**  
Boston, MA

**Elizabeth Pearce, MD, FACE**  
Boston, MA

**Donald Zimmerman, MD, FACS, FACE**  
Chicago, IL

## EDITORIAL SERVICES

**Lindsay Reese, PhD, ELS**      **David Robinette, Jr., PhD**  
ScienceDocs